

# THE WAYNE HERALD.

Month Year WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1904. Number 49  
McNeal, Publishers. REPUBLICAN LEADING AND OFFICIAL PAPER OF WAYNE AND WAYNE COUNTY, REPUBLICAN. Subscription \$1.50 in Advance.

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PEAVEY ELEVATOR.  
Rock Springs and Hocking Valley Coal at lowest Cash prices.

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**Furniture Store**  
BARTLETT & HEISTER  
Dealers in all kinds of  
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**Meat Market.**  
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Hams, Shoulders and Bacon.  
Highest Price Paid for  
HIDES, PELTS AND FURS.  
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Of 1,000 imperial folio pages,  
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OF WAYNE.  
CAPITAL STOCK Paid in \$75,000  
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General Banking Business Transacted.  
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WAYNE, NEBRASKA.

## LONG LITIGATION ENDED

### Union Pacific and Western Union Decision Reversed.

#### JUDGE DUNDY'S ORDER CRITICISED

Denver, Jan. 30.—The long litigation triangulated between the United States government, the Union Pacific railroad and the Western Union Telegraph company, involving the telegraph lines along the line of the railroad, came to a finality here Monday. Judge Caldwell, Thayer and Stanford, sitting as the United States court of appeals, handed down a decision in the litigation, which came before it as an appeal from the circuit court of the United States at Omaha. The decision here rendered reverses the Omaha court's decision and orders an amended decree.

The case involved an alleged infringement of the Pacific railroad acts by the old Union Pacific railroad. Inasmuch as being bound to build and operate by its own servants and agents a line of telegraph for commercial and governmental purposes between Omaha and Ogden, it had leased its lines, poles, wires, instruments, telegraph company, and on July 1, 1881, surrendered its franchises and alienated its powers under a charter to the Western Union Telegraph company. The bill of complaint alleged that the United States had a lien upon the railway and telegraph lines of the company and that by surrendering its franchise to the telegraph company it had avoided and refused to perform its duties and further had granted a monopoly of the telegraph business along its lines to the Western Union. The prayer of the bill was for a decree cancelling and annulling the contracts between the road and the telegraph company and ordering the road to operate the telegraph lines itself. It was this decree which was reversed.

#### JUDGE DUNDY'S ORDER

Morrissey Says It Deprives Workmen of Their Personal Liberty.  
Galesburg, Ill., Jan. 30.—In speaking of Judge Dundy's order restraining the men on the Union Pacific railroad from striking First Vice Grand Master Morrissey said: "I do not see how any legal attempt to restrain men from quitting work in a body or striking can succeed. We neither respect this Union Pacific injunction. It follows that of Jenkins on the Northern Pacific. The committee on labor of the house of representatives has given us assurance that it will investigate the Judge Jenkins' injunction, and that if in granting this he exceeded his authority it would take steps for his impeachment. If these injunctions hold they deprive workmen of every vestige of personal liberty. They will virtually destroy labor organizations and leave the members at the mercy of the employers. As for the Union Pacific matter we will not take action until the men have made their appeals and laid their side of the case before the receivers. It is possible the receivers may make concessions before the reaction schedules take place."

#### WAR MEASURES ADOPTED.

Union Pacific Announces Greatly Reduced Rates to Pacific Coast Points.  
Chicago, Jan. 30.—War measures were adopted Monday by the Union Pacific. It announced its intention of putting into effect Feb. 1st rates between Missouri River and north Pacific coast points which will greatly reduce present rates from Chicago to Portland and Puget sound points. The rates quoted by the Union Pacific are: From the Missouri river terminals to Portland and Puget sound points, \$25, first class; Lincoln to Spokane, \$10, first class; \$20 second class; to Montana common points, \$24, first class, limited. These rates will also apply to intermediate points where present rates are higher.

These rates will allow the Canadian Pacific only a \$1.50 differential. This is what was offered it by the Western Passenger association roads, but which it refused. The action shows the Union Pacific has decided to act with the western roads in the contest. The Canadian Pacific has threatened to make a \$1 rate to San Francisco if necessary to maintain its differential.

#### NO GENERAL CUT.

Alleged Union Pacific Reduction Only an Equalization of Rates.  
Denver, Jan. 30.—General Superintendent Deibel of the Union Pacific, who returned from Omaha Monday, says emphatically there is no general cut in wages by that system. The alleged reduction is nothing more than an equalization of rates which has been contemplated for some time.

"For a long time," said Mr. Deibel, "the men on some divisions have been receiving more than they really earned through the contributory mileage system. For instance: The engine men on the Cheyenne run from this city, 100 miles, have been accredited with 117 miles, and the men on the Wyoming division who run 101 miles have been paid for 120. There are several other cases of the same kind which are wrong and should be stopped. The company only intended to adjust these

writers and make a new schedule by which the men can honestly find no objections."

#### Ex-Governor Evans' Opinion.

Denver, Jan. 30.—Ex-Governor Evans says he does not believe the Union Pacific receivers will be so shortsighted as to abandon the Julesburg cut off. James Hill's project for a road from Denver to O'Neill, Neb., and thence by way of Xanthor to Duluth and by way of Sioux City and the Illinois Central to Chicago, should be carried out it would take up only require 250 miles of track to complete this route, and the contemplated alliance between the Gulf road and the Denver and Rio Grande will largely control Colorado business, and put the Short Line to the sea on a paying basis at once.

#### Good News For New Mexico.

SANTA FE, N. M., Jan. 30.—Word was received from northern Colfax county that construction work has been begun on the new railway that is to cross the mountains from Maxwell City to Hallett and Thax. This is good news for all northern New Mexico. It means the coming of the Rock Island across Colfax, Taos, Rio Arriba and San Juan counties and early resumption of work on the Rock Island's line between Liberal, Kan., and Maxwell City.

#### Similar to the Omaha Petition.

Cheyenne, Wyo., Jan. 30.—A petition was filed in the United States circuit court here by the receivers of the Union Pacific system praying for permission to adopt a new schedule of wages to be paid employees of the system in Wyoming. The petition is similar to the one granted by Judge Dundy at Omaha on Saturday applying to the Nebraska lines.

#### Employees Will Be Heard.

Denver, Jan. 30.—Application was made to Judge Hallett on behalf of the Knights of Labor for a hearing before an order is made reducing or readjusting the wages of Union Pacific employees and forbidding them to strike. The judge promised that the employees should have an opportunity to be heard.

#### Telegraph Companies Common Carriers.

KANSAS CITY, Kan., Jan. 30.—The court of appeals through Judge Smith decided a telegraph company is as much a common carrier as a railroad company, and therefore when it does business in more than one state it comes under the interstate commerce laws.

#### CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS.

Debate on the Income Tax.  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—The general debate upon the internal revenue features of the tariff bill was entered upon Monday, but only one sensational speech was made, that of Mr. Covert (Dem., N. Y.), who announced his unalterable opposition to the entire bill, because, in his opinion, it was framed to compel the incorporation of a new tax, Messrs. McMillin (Dem.) and Hall (Kan.) ably presented the arguments in favor of the imposition of such a tax. McMillin was followed by Representative Ray (Rep., N. Y.), who opened the debate for the Republicans in opposition to the income tax.

#### Teller Favors Annexation.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—The Hawaiian controversy and the federal selection bill occupied the time of the senate Monday. Senator Teller (Colo.) argued in favor of annexation of Hawaii. The Hawaiian resolution went over and will doubtless be again discussed at much length before a vote is reached. Senator Hoar (Rep., Mass.) introduced a bill giving suspended pensioners the right to appeal their cases to the United States court of their district after giving due notice of such intention to the commissioner of pensions.

#### Arguments Against the Bond Issue.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—Arguments were heard Monday before Judge Cox of the district supreme court on the application of Grand Master Workman Sovereign and T. B. McGuire of the Knights of Labor for an injunction to restrain Secretary Carlisle from issuing \$50,000,000 bonds as proposed in his recent bond circular. The applicants for the injunction were represented by Senator Allen (Pop., Neb.), Judge Jere Wilson, C. C. Cole of Des Moines and J. W. Mills of Denver, all of whom took part in the argument. Judge Cox will announce his decision in a few days.

#### Presidential Nominations.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—A. J. Salts, Consulting Eng., Moses M. Hall, Dubuque, Ia.; Thomas Bowman, Council Bluffs, were nominated postmasters.

#### In Honor of Mrs. Cleveland.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—Mrs. Gresham, wife of the secretary of state, gave a luncheon Monday night at the Arlington in honor of Mrs. Cleveland.

#### Leech Asphyxiated by Gas.

GRASS VALLEY, Cal., Jan. 30.—C. W. Leech, a wealthy mining man, was found dead in his room at the Holbrook house, having been asphyxiated by gas, which he failed properly to turn off on retiring. For the past 25 years he has been operating miners in Arizona, Colorado and Mexico. He has been here for a week examining mining properties. He leaves a wife at Tempe, Ariz.

#### Colorado Man Chosen.

CHICAGO, Jan. 30.—Fred J. V. Skiff, who was chief of the department of mines and mining at the World's fair, has been selected as the permanent director-in-chief of the Columbian museum at a salary of \$20,000 per year. Mr. Skiff came to Chicago originally as one of the World's fair commissioners from Colorado.

#### CHANK THREATENS MCKINLEY.

##### Makes Two Demands for Money and May Cause Trouble.

COLUMBUS, O., Jan. 30.—George Lantis, a resident of this city, called at the Executive Mansion and demanded an audience with Gov. McKinley. He said he was in danger of losing his home because there was a mortgage on it which would soon fall due, and he wanted Gov. McKinley to loan or give him \$15,000. Lantis was inclined to leave without seeing the Governor, but soon returned, saying he would not go until his demand was satisfied. He was persuaded again to go, but he threatened to return.

#### McKinley Will Speak at Ottawa.

TOLPEKA, Jan. 30.—Governor McKinley of Ohio has accepted the invitation to speak at the Ottawa Chautauqua June 21. An effort will be made to have him speak in Toledo June 22.

#### Gives Politics the Credit.

CINCINNATI, Jan. 30.—Ex-Governor James E. Campbell has arrived at his old home in Hamilton. "My son, Andrew," said the ex-governor, "is still in New York winding up my affairs and I will leave shortly to join him. We expect to have everything in shape by May 1, when I shall return to Hamilton to live. I think I can give politics the credit of placing me as I now am, and in the future I shall devote myself to the practice of law in this city." He said that he was in better shape financially than for some time past.

#### Went J. H. Bemis and Son.

KANSAS CITY, Jan. 30.—County Marshal Stewart, telegraphed Chief of Police Harrigan of St. Louis to hold J. H. Bemis and his son, both of the firm of J. H. Bemis & Co., of Jefferson, Tex., who were indicted in this city Saturday, until charges preferred by the National Bank of Commerce of Kansas City for obtaining money on "lifting" drafts, which apparently were accommodation drafts.

#### Ochoa Probably Dead.

EL PASO, Jan. 30.—A letter was received here which makes almost certain Victor L. Ochoa, leader of a band of Mexican insurgents is dead. It says that in a battle at Arroyo del Marzano on Jan. 20 Ochoa received two shots in the breast. He escaped to a hacienda in the mountains, where it is thought he died.

#### Schooner In Distress.

ASBURY PARK, N. J., Jan. 30.—A three-masted schooner, the name of which cannot be made out, was discovered Monday night two miles off shore displaying distress signals and dragging her anchor. The wind was blowing at the rate of 75 miles an hour and it is probable that she will be destroyed.

#### Well Known Chicago Tobacco Merchant.

CHICAGO, Jan. 30.—Mrs. Louis Ulrich of this city, one of the oldest and best known tobacco merchants in the west, died suddenly of heart disease in New York. He was 58 years of age.

#### Left a Financial Vacancy.

CHICAGO, Jan. 30.—A. P. Rohan, city agent of the Chicago Great Western road, is missing, and it is said he has left behind him a financial vacancy which it will take \$2,800 to fill.

#### Mixers of Cocktails Out of Business.

CHICAGO, Jan. 30.—The News says that 1,000 saloons have gone out of business during the past three months owing to financial depression.

#### Cleanings From the Wires.

Corea will co-operate with the United States to preserve the seals.

Frank Hastings, a brakeman, was instantly killed at Mason City, Ia., by a fall from the top of a car.

Henry Harrington, for years president of the city council of Cheyenne, Wyo., dropped dead in a saloon in that city.

Edward Smith was arrested at Kalamazoo, Mich., for attempting to pass counterfeit dollars. He is believed to belong to the W. H. Culp gang.

Nelson, a young insane Swede, escaped from the poor farm at Aledo, Ill., and was found frozen to death.

Dickinson company, doing a general merchandise business at Rock Rapids, Ia., has assigned, with liabilities of \$8,000.

Tom Marshall Henry Walton of Bellevue, Ia., was indicted for the murder of Hiram Hoover at a New Year's dance.

Charles Swan, a 12-year-old boy, broke through the ice while skating on the river at Belvidere, Ill., and was drowned.

Associate Justice Brier took the oath of office as judge of the district court at Guthrie, O. T., and appointed John Havighurst his clerk.

Maebel Humphrey, 18 years old, took a corrosive sublimate face wash while dependent on account of ill health at Guthrie, O. T. She may not recover.

**SMOKERS, Look Here!**

Somke Union Made Cigars, Manufactured at Home. You will leave

**From \$5 to \$8 on Every Thousand Cigars**

In the City for Circulation, that would Otherwise go Elsewhere. Ask your Merchant for a Pride, Imperial or Perfecto. All first-class.

**ADAMS & MAURER.**  
Cigar Manufacturers.

**EDWARDS & BRADFORD LUMBER COMPANY.**  
(INCORPORATED)  
**LUMBER, LIME AND COAL.**

GET ESTIMATES BEFORE you BUILD.  
W. H. BRADFORD, Agent

**STONE & FRIEDOLPH,**  
New Suitings Constantly Arriving  
**Merchant Tailors!**  
Workmanship First-class and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

**THE IDEAL RESTAURANT.**  
OSCAR FRANKS, Propr.

**HOT MEALS AT ALL HOURS**  
**OYSTERS IN ALL STYLES**  
**CIGARS, TOBACCOS, And Confectionery.**  
Billy Anderson, one of the famous cooks of the Niagara Restaurant, of Sioux City, is now in the employ of the Ideal.

**Nothing too Good FOR OUR TRADE!**

Such an array of high grade goods were never before carried by a dealer in Wayne County.

**Chase & Sanborn's High Grade Coffees**  
Made famous by the millions who drank of it at the recent World's Fair.

Heinz's famous line of Pickles, Olives, Catsup, Sauer Kraut, etc. in bulk and bottles.

Curtice Brothers celebrated Canned Fruits, Meats and Vegetables. Dr. Price's pure flavoring extracts, and we are known to carry the largest assortment and freshest stock of fine candies and fruits in the City.

**When you want**  
Cabbage, Turnips, Rutabaga's, Beets, Carrots Parsnips, or fresh green Vegetables and Celery you will find it at

**SHANE'S,**  
New Brüssel Block. The Cash Grocery

THE WAYNE HERALD

GOSHORN & McNEAT, Publishers. WAYNE, NEBRASKA.

OVER THE STATE.

Atterley has turned out a theatrical troupe. The Modern Woodmen have organized at Elgin. The News is a comparatively new paper at Ashland. Norfolk has an opportunity to secure a national headquarters.

A. O. SHERIDAN, a brakeman on the Wandotte railroad, met with an accident which caused him the loss of his right foot. The accident occurred at High Falls, and was caused by his slipping on the snow while making a sudden start.

GREAT DAY FOR BISMARCK.

He is Welcomed to Berlin as a Conqueror. Berlin, Jan. 27.—For the first time since March 18, 1890, when he resigned the chancellorship of the German empire, which he had so long held, Prince Otto von Bismarck, the hero of the empire and the man who cemented the amities, entered the royal palace to-day.

INTERNAL REVENUE DEBATE.

IS ON IN THE HOUSE IN FULL BLAST. MILLIN FIRES THE FIRST GUN. He Makes a Strong Plea for the Tax and Other Provisions of the Bill Calculated to Supply Uncle Sam With Ready Cash—Other Senators With Ready Cash—Other General Interest.

DEMOCRATS FILIBUSTERING.

Opponents of Income Tax Refuse to Answer Roll Call. (WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.)—When the house met to-day the Democratic opponents of the income tax bill refused to answer to their names, but attempted to break the quorum unsuccessfully. Mr. Cockran began the series of 200 members.

FOUND WITH HIS THROAT CUT.

A Former Nebraskan, Now in California, Tells a Peculiar Story. (HASTINGS, Neb., Jan. 26.)—Advises received from Pasadena, Cal., tell of the finding of Captain A. D. Yocum of the streets there with his throat cut one night last week.

THE BANKS SWINDLED

MANY OF THEM HELD UP FOR LARGE SUMS

Two further firms work a clever scheme—time drafts for large amounts cashed by banks in many Western and in a few Eastern cities.

A Great Scandal Unearthed. Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 29.—A gigantic fraud which has brought the banks in general commercial centers in the United States was brought to light by the Kansas City manufacturers today.

The persons charged with the perpetration of the fraud are fully known. A. Reinier and company of Jefferson, Texas, and George W. Howell and company of Atchison, Kan. Banks in Connecticut, Missouri, Tennessee, Kansas, Nebraska and Illinois are known to have been defrauded and the full extent of the fraud is not fully known.

The manner in which the swindle was perpetrated was a complicated one. Each firm drew "accommodation" drafts on the other, due principally in thirty, sixty and ninety days respectively.

The fact that the drafts were time drafts and not sight drafts prevented attaching the bills to the bank drafts, as is usual in sight drafts, and covered up the fraud in regard to the misrepresentation that the paper was for accommodation and not for the actual sale of lumber.

Among the banks which got some of this bad paper were those in Dallas, Galveston and Houston, Texas, Memphis, Tenn., Chicago, Atchison, Kansas, Louisville, Ky. and some in Connecticut by discounting Western banks' paper.

MRS. LEASE AGAIN. She Makes Scandalous Charges Against Kansas Politics.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 29.—The former letter from Mrs. Lease appeared in the Herald yesterday.

From what I know of you I do not believe you would intentionally do me or any one an injustice.

I went to St. Louis at the request of an invalid sister whose little sick child I had nursed.

Outside Nations May Destroy the Antislavery Cause.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29.—As the time approaches for putting into force the regulations to protect seal life in Bering sea it becomes more evident that it will be difficult to make regulations in conformity with the recommendations of the Behring sea Tribunal.

ALL NEW ENGLAND SNOOWED UP.—The Storm Does Damage in Mexico Also.

CHICAGO, Jan. 29.—P. G. Goodale, a farmer 72 years of age, residing alone in a little house near Atchison, has been found butchered in his house.

HOW ABOUT TRADE

Represents Says the Outlook is More Encouraging

NEW YORK, Jan. 29.—Bradstreet's says: "The improvements in business and industrial lines, reported heretofore, continued to gain moderately and shows gains from week to week, although more conspicuously in manufacturing than in commercial lines."

At one of his colleagues and makes an excellent speech—a report on the bond bill—gold still being withdrawn.

The Democratic Caucus. WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—That the New York Democrats do not consider themselves bound by the action of last night's caucus was evident as soon as the journal was read in the house this morning.

OKLAHOMA STANDS ALONE. Probably Insurmountable Objections to Including the Territory in a State.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29.—Most of the arguments, written and verbal, thus far presented to the senate committee on territories for the admission of Oklahoma as a state, have advocated that the lands of the five civilized tribes be included in the boundaries.

NATIONAL BOARD OF TRADE. Senator Morgan's Nicaraguan Canal Bond Bill Indorsed.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 29.—Much more rapid progress was made by the national board of trade yesterday than has characterized its session heretofore, and an evident disposition was manifested to clear up minor business.

SEAL PROTECTION NOT SURE. Outside Nations May Destroy the Antislavery Cause.

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THE BLIZZARD IN THE EAST. All New England Snowed Up.—The Storm Does Damage in Mexico Also.

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DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS

IT IS BOLTED BY THE TAMMANY ORATOR

Mr. Coker as a filibusterer—He makes the point of no return, but before Roll Call is Completed Withdraws His Objections—Mr. Cannon Grow's Warm

The Democratic Caucus. WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—That the New York Democrats do not consider themselves bound by the action of last night's caucus was evident as soon as the journal was read in the house this morning.

After Mr. Bailey had reported his head issue resolution, consideration of the tariff bill was resumed, the pending amendment being to fix October 1 as the date on which the tariff schedule should go into effect.

Mr. Cannon, Republican of Illinois, jokingly said that he desired to call the attention of his colleagues (Mr. Bailey) to the fact that the amendment carried by (Mr. Hunter's) speech of thirty years standing would be destroyed.

After Mr. Holman of Indiana had moved as an amendment to the amendment to increase the duty on wool to ten per cent, Mr. Hunter made a bitter reply to Mr. Cannon's remarks and concluded by saying that in this house he never had been and never would be guilty of the

What will your plans for the future be? I shall finish up a short tour which Brady has arranged, rest up a bit and then get ready for Jackson.

Corbett and Mitchell Make Up. Corbett and Mitchell met in the court room last evening and through the efforts of Joe Vendig the long-cherished animosity of the two men toward each other was buried.

Ex-Champion Sullivan's Opinion. WASHINGTON, Del., Jan. 27.—John L. Sullivan said that he expected Corbett to win, but he did not think that Mitchell would be whipped in less than ten rounds.

BOND ISSUE HELD WRONG. The House Judiciary Committee Makes a Report Adverse to Mr. Carlisle.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—The Judiciary committee of the house by a vote of 4 to 3 today ordered a favorable report on Representative Bailey's resolution questioning the right of Secretary Carlisle to issue bonds and in accordance with this decision, during the call of the committee for reports, Mr. Bailey reported it to the house.

HAD TO BE HANGED TWICE. Hanging Work Done in Execution of George H. Painter in Chicago.

CHICAGO, Jan. 27.—George H. Painter was hanged at four minutes past 5 o'clock this morning for the murder of Alice C. Martin. The rope broke at the first attempt and the doomed man was picked up limp.

CARLISLE ON THE BOND ISSUE. The Secretary Appears Before the House Judiciary Committee.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—For the first time in this congress every member of the judiciary committee of the house attended its meeting yesterday, the magnet being Secretary Carlisle's statement of his position on the bond issue. The resolution of Representative Bailey, Texas, declaring it to be the sense of the house that the secretary has no authority to apply the proceeds of the bonds to any purpose but re-

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—In the United States court this morning Judge Williams overruled the motion for a new trial and tried a day of Alice Martin and sentenced Clyde Mattox to be hanged March 23.

REAL ESTATE MOVING

MR. O. W. CRAWFORD'S VIEW OF THE SITUATION

Houston, Texas, rapidly coming to the front—The Real Estate Market Active—No Boom, But Healthy Conditions Prevail—A Good Opportunity for Investors.

PRIZE FIGHT ECHOES. Corbett Sorry He Didn't Finish Mitchell.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Jan. 27.—After the big fight Corbett said to a reporter: "What do I think of it? I think of it now as I did before the fight. I never harbored any doubt as to the result. Poor Billy Brady, the Lord bless his little soul, has been doing all the worrying. He trained for one thing in a mental way more than I did to condition myself, and I'll bet right now that his nerves have undergone a test ten-fold more than mine."

There has been no malignant real estate fever in the United States for several years. The last was in California, and that was almost ancient history when these bad times set in.

There is only one place in the United States that I know where there is any marked real estate activity. That is in Houston, Texas. But it cannot grow into a boom, for the agents told me when I was there last week that the purchases were small and 90 per cent of them for cash.

One Hundred Miles an Hour. The real danger in increasing the speed of express trains driven by steam does not lie in accidental risk.

The Missionary's Devotion. Yeni Jami is one of the beautiful mosques of Stamboul and is frequented at all hours by a motley crowd of worshippers.

EMMAILED WOMEN HIS VICTIMS. MONTREAL, Canada, Jan. 27.—Andrew Somerville, a private banker, has failed with liabilities amounting to \$160,000 and nominal assets of \$160,000.

FECKHAM LIKELY TO BE REJECTED. WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—Well informed public men believe that the nomination of Wheeler H. Peckham of New York as associate justice of the United States supreme court will be rejected just as was the nomination of Mr. Horablower.

CONGRESSMAN SIBLEY RESIGNS. WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—Mr. Sibley, the Democratic congressman from Pennsylvania, has resigned his seat in congress. Criticism of his course on the one bill is said to be the cause of Mr. Sibley's action.

LOVER'S EYES WILL GAZE AN EAGLE BLIND. A lover's eyes will gaze an eagle blind.

NEWS IN BRIEF

In view of the offer of Secretary Carlisle to accept a certificate for the new bonds, it is a question if the gold reserve will be materially increased by their sale.

Dr. Stalker, of Des Moines, Ia., who was in Honolulu when the Hawaiian queen was overthrown, was before the senate today to testify. His story of the revolution is interesting.

Rev. Dr. Thomas H. Skinner, of Chicago, has given \$25,000 to Fairleigh College, Fairleigh, Ia.

Fire damaged the Senator Palmer residence at Springfield, Ill., to the amount of \$1,000 or \$1,500.

George H. Edbroaky, a New York architect, walked into his private office whistling "On the Bowery," and shot himself dead.

Maria Imperiali, the daughter of a wealthy Italian banker, was arrested on a charge of vagrancy preferred by her father in New York.

John Kropp, editor of a Bohemian newspaper in Nebraska, sent his wife in New York to get ready for marriage to a young woman. The wife got a divorce.

Near Crawford's cross-roads, Russell county, Alabama, three children were burned to death, and their grandfather, with whom they lived, was driven insane by grief.

It is reported in Rome that the pope has summoned Archbishop Corrigan of New York to Rome.

Near Chandler, Ok., the Flat shot David Emory in a quarrel. The claim contest, the entire load of the shotgun entered his head.

United States Marshal Neely of Kansas has named as his first appointee George W. Earp, who formerly lived in Ulysses, Grant county, but recently moved to Wichita. He will be making duty as marshal for Southwestern Kansas.

An accommodation train on standing at a water tank at Watson, N. C., was run into by a freight and L. Bowman, of Richmond, and the Rev. Mr. Shaw, of Portsmouth, W. Va., were killed, and Mr. Broodie, of Warrenton, severely injured.

The ice on the Kansas river at Lawrence, Kan., is six inches thick and cutting will begin Monday.

Jacob Stotler has sold his interest in the Fort Scott, Kan., Monitor to Professor W. C. Lanson of the Kansas Normal college.

The supreme court of Minnesota has decided that the law passed last winter for the commitment of the insane is unconstitutional. The decision affects 470 patients.

The board of trade of Round Pond, Ok., has sent two of its leading members to Washington to fight for a congressional bill to compel the railroads to stop trains there.

During a religious revival at Glen Campbell, Pa., a convert named Vander confessed that he had another wife living in a peddler's shop. He had been married three years ago.

A warrant has been issued for the arrest of Rev. T. B. Hepp, a Methodist minister at Waterford, Wis., charging him with killing a servant, who is said to have accused him of running her.

Since the Belleville, Ill., steel works have resumed operations it is rumored that the assumedly bankrupt American Conduit, which supplies the Belleville concern with pig iron, will resume. The furnace when in operation gives employment to about 200 men.

A CHICAGO ALDERMAN SHOT. Jeremiah Mulvihill Mortally Wounded by a Drunken Man in a Saloon.

CHICAGO, Jan. 27.—Alderman Jeremiah Mulvihill was shot and fatally wounded in a West side saloon late last night. Mike Fever, who fired the fatal shot, is locked up and his victim is at the Presbyterian hospital, where it is thought he will die.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—Since January 1, the date on which Secretary Carlisle issued his circular inviting bids for the purchase of bonds, there has been a total of \$2,800,000 in gold or its equivalent for the purpose. It is asserted of paying for the bonds. Since January 1 the treasury has lost \$12,440,000 in gold. Offers to take bonds continue to be received at the treasury, but the total, but no information is obtainable as to the amount.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—There was a sharp discussion yesterday afternoon at the meeting of the National board of trade on the resolutions reported by the committee favoring the Torrey bankruptcy bill and, although the resolution indorsing the bill was finally adopted, a great diversity of opinion was expressed during the discussion.

Union Textile Employees' Officers. OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 27.—Officers of the railway unions of the Union Pacific are discussing the expediency of asking the federal court to enjoin the proposed new schedule reducing their pay. The general executive committee and heads of the unions will no doubt be called together to confer over the situation.

EMMAILED WOMEN HIS VICTIMS. MONTREAL, Canada, Jan. 27.—Andrew Somerville, a private banker, has failed with liabilities amounting to \$160,000 and nominal assets of \$160,000. Of the deposits, \$65,000 belonged to unmarried women.

FECKHAM LIKELY TO BE REJECTED. WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—Well informed public men believe that the nomination of Wheeler H. Peckham of New York as associate justice of the United States supreme court will be rejected just as was the nomination of Mr. Horablower.

CONGRESSMAN SIBLEY RESIGNS. WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—Mr. Sibley, the Democratic congressman from Pennsylvania, has resigned his seat in congress. Criticism of his course on the one bill is said to be the cause of Mr. Sibley's action.

LOVER'S EYES WILL GAZE AN EAGLE BLIND. A lover's eyes will gaze an eagle blind.



WAYNE, NEBR. Office over the First National Bank.

WAYNE, NEBR. Office over the First National Bank.

WAYNE, NEBR. Office over Herinkinton & Robbin's General Merchandise Store.

WAYNE, NEBR. Office over the Citizens Bank.

WAYNE, NEBR. Office over Hughes & Locke's Store. Local surgeon for the C. St. P. M. & O. Railway, and the Union Pacific Railway.

WAYNE, NEBR. Office over Kass' Drug Store. Residences on Logan street between Fifth and Sixth Streets, known as the A. S. Miner property. Calls promptly attended to night or day. Office hours from 10 to 12 and 2 to 4 and 7 to 9.

WAYNE, NEBR. Office over Wayne National Bank. Residence one block west of the Presbyterian church.

WAYNE, NEBR. Special attention given to city and office practice. Office over Wayne National Bank.

WAYNE, NEBR. Graduate of Ontario Veterinary College Toronto, Canada. All calls promptly attended to day or night. Office and Veterinary on Logan St., north of Jones' Grocery Barn.

WAYNE, NEBRASKA. Over P. L. Miller's Star Grocery.

WAYNE, NEBRASKA. Over the First National Bank.

Only first-class Artists employed. Try our preparations for all scalp ailments. Shop under First National Bank.

Entered at the Post Office at Wayne Nebraska as second class matter. W. H. McNEAL, Editor. bradley Press Association

Official Paper of Town and County

Largest Circulation of any Paper in Wayne County

Subscription, \$1.50 per Year

THURSDAY, FEB. 1, 1894

The ship of state struck that bound rock with such a thud that a lot of passengers were thrown down.

Corbett did to Mitchell just what the republican party will do to democracy one and three years hence.

Sovereign's application for a bond injunction was refused and in all probability Secretary Carlisle will issue bonds.

Private John Allen is warned of the absurdity of his casting longing eyes on that vacant seat. No "funny" man has ever been honored with a seat in the Senate.

What this administration needs worse than anything else is an advance agent whose announcements can be considered authentic for at least 48 hours.

Democrats wanted Cleveland and wanted him badly a year ago last fall, and now thousands of them are wailing in accents will that he will ruin the democratic party. Oh! what will they do?

A new counterfeit \$10 note has turned up. It is on the National Bank of Vermont, Vt. Editors of our exchanges should go carefully over their \$10 notes to ascertain how many counterfeiters they have.

The Harrison administration paid off \$250,000,000 of the national debt. This administration has evidently started out to undo that action and restore the debt to the point at which Cleveland left it at the close of his former term.

Wisher Chronicle.

By the decision of Judge Dundy railroad employees cannot strike or leave the employment of railroad companies. It would seem from this that the railroad boys should be classed as slaves. There may be a difference at the lawning.

The press in general throughout the country, speak very flattering of Congressman Meiklejohn's speech on the Wilson tariff bill, and it is deserving of it. Mr. Meiklejohn is being heard from frequently, showing that the Third Nebraska district is being represented.

It is said that Congressman Stibley, of Pennsylvania, is one of the few eastern members who favor the income tax, but he says the other fellows have all the ammunition and bids the project good bye for this year.

Just after his defeat by an administration candidate for congress David Crockett is quoted as saying: "I would rather be beaten and be a man than to be elected and be a little puppy dog." It is an apt quotation caused by the nearness of the next congressional campaign.

Articles of incorporation have been filed at Lincoln by the Eastern Nebraska and Gulf Railway, for a railroad to be built from South Sioux City through Nebraska, Kansas, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, and Texas to the Gulf. It is doubtless a move of the Sioux City & Northern R.R. and is probably meant for a counter attraction to the Gulf & Inter-State Railroad.

We quote from a letter received by a gentleman at Nashville from a prominent gentleman in England who has been looking for investors in the old country. "The English and continental people will never invest another dollar in any Southern scheme or in any iron or steel enterprise until the American people have picked themselves up and showed the world that they were and are capable of establishing some sound policy." Indeed the disturbing reaction in America, caused solely by a want of some settled policy, is unsettling values the world over."—American Economist

Southern Home Sectors Guide for 1894

The above heading is the title of a new pamphlet just published by the passenger department of the Illinois Central Railroad, and contains 10 pages of excellent letters from Northern Farmers, now located in the South, on the line of the Illinois Central and Yazoo and Mississippi Valley Railroads. Farmers who contemplate a change of location should read this book, and keep in mind the fact that it is very desirable to have a farm on a line of railroad like the Illinois Central, that is fully equipped with Refrigerator cars for the handling of fruits and farm products, and runs direct to the best Northern, Western and Southern Markets. For a free copy of the "1894 Guide" address the undersigned at Manchester, Iowa. J. F. BERRY, Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt.

The Newspaper Men Assemble in Lincoln in Annual Session. The meeting an interesting and profitable one. The members of the State Press Association began to assemble at Lincoln, Wednesday of last week, and in the evening were the guests of the Lausling Theatre.

About 10:00 o'clock Thursday the members assembled in the Palladium hall of the State University, where the regular business sessions were held.

President Edgewood presented his annual address, which was read by the secretary. The address was an excellent one and the recommendations at the close were well received.

The secretary and treasurer's report was presented by that officer, Ross L. Hammond, showing receipts of \$182.00 and disbursements of \$125.00 during the year.

The address of the president and the report of the treasurer were referred to a committee.

Dr. Kamee then gave a report of the meeting of the national editorial association which was held in Chicago.

The constitution and by-laws were then presented by the chairman of the committee on same. After considerable debate they were adopted with but little change. The meetings of the association in even years was made permanent at Lincoln.

A. P. Childs, of the Wayne Democrat, read the first paper of the session, "The Publishing of Session Laws." The noon hour prevented discussion, but it was one of the best papers read, and one in which all publishers, as well as the people in general were interested. One hundred and fifty copies were ordered printed and a copy sent to each member of the association.

"It is an axiom or principle of jurisprudence, handed down by the forefathers," said Mr. Childs, "that the law makes no excuse for ignorance. 'Ignorantia legis non excusat,' and on this is based the legal idea that it is the duty of every good citizen to know the law, and knowing it, to obey it."

After reciting the system of publishing session laws in other states, which, in most instances, provides for publication in two newspapers in each county, Mr. Childs explained the Nebraska situation.

"How is it in our own state?" he inquired. "We are proud, and justly so, of her attainments in other respects, but is she not a little behind the times in this matter? For not only is there no provision for publishing the laws in the public press, but their publication in a book costs 18 cents and before August 1st of next year, the session of the legislature which enacted them; and were it not for the spirit and enterprise of Nebraska's newspapers, many would have no knowledge of those laws for two or three months after they had gone into effect. Aside from the men who have made them, and a few men here in the capital city, the great majority of the people would be ignorant of the provisions as Brother Sewick pointed out the rules governing poetical composition. Our legislature has wisely acknowledged the principle that the laws should be given the widest publicity in that section of the statutes which provides that the contents of any city or town ordinance as required by law. If the petty ordinances of a village must be printed and published in a newspaper in order to give them effect, how much more important, then, is it that the laws which are to govern the whole people of this commonwealth should be given the widest publicity before taken effect. It is a question of the session laws, as now published, are of no benefit to the people. They are, as I have before stated, printed long after their passage, while if published in the newspapers in the state all could be printed within two weeks after the adjournment of the legislature. The disposition of the published books is open to complaint. A few copies are sent to the various county clerks, and, in many instances, these are allowed to lie on the shelves until they are covered with dirt and dust. The state seems to be imitating the example of Draco, who, to prevent the people from knowing the laws, had his statutes engraved on tablets of stone, and set on high towers, where the people could see, but not read them. These statutes of the state are not compiled with copies of the law, which they are sworn to uphold and execute, until several weeks after they have taken effect. This method of publication may be an economical measure on the part of the state, but it is short-sighted and not conducive to good citizenship. For I take it that the best citizen is those who not only do not violate the laws themselves, but knowing the intent and purpose of the statutes, use their efforts to induce others to refrain from violating their provisions. I not only believe in that ancient maxim, the best government is that which governs least, but I would add to it as a corollary 'the best government is that which makes its laws most widely known to its people!'"

To cure this and get an honest dollar or two in the editorial pocket Mr. Childs presented a resolution directed at candidates for legislative honors. These candidates, he said, are not so great in themselves that they are not obliged, once in two years at least, to have their names put before the people in opinion and to solicit their help. "I want the dear people to be told what generous, public-spirited patriots they are; how much citizenship is embodied within their constitutions; and how noble and self-sacrificing it is for them to be willing to leave their ordinary avocations and come to this 'scathing hot' convention to order. We do not do this for the people's rights and save the country. "At this epoch in the statesman's history," he observed, "he will do anything to secure the influence of your paper or mine, but by the time our patriot takes his seat in the halls of legislation the little exercises at the top of his spinal column has become so swollen with pride that the poor devil of an editor has been forgotten, his words are both forgotten. Because we know this to be too true, at the last meeting of the Northern Nebraska Press Association, held in November last, the resolution was unanimously adopted, and a copy directed to be sent to the secretary of this association:

"Resolved, That the members of this association believe it for the public good that, at least two newspapers in each county, and that he will support for members of the legislature only such candidates as will agree to favor the passage

of a bill that will bring about this result.

"This resolution," he said, "will be brought before the association and its adoption treated at large by those of us who belong to the Northern Nebraska Press Association. In it we think lies the key to the situation. Through its adoption as a part of our confession of faith, we can compel our tardy law-makers to provide a method by which the statutes of the state shall be open to all who desire to read, and not a closed book to those who are expected to obey them."

The first paper of the afternoon session was one read by C. M. Hubner, of the Nebraska City News, on "How to make a small City Daily a Success." It was an able paper and filled with useful suggestions.

The editors, at this point, of the invitation of Chancellor Canfield, fell into line four out of the buildings and grounds of the university.

A sound, practical paper on "How to Get and Hold Subscribers" by H. Brown, of Hastings, was read by Mr. Varney, of Sterling, after which a letter was read from Seth Mobley, explaining why the newspaper exhibit at Chicago was not a more glittering success. It was referred to a committee.

The exercises in the evening were held in the chapel and the public invited. The program was an interesting one. The poem by A. L. Bixby, of the Journal, and the oration by Ross L. Hammond, of the Fremont Tribune, will long be remembered by those who heard them.

At the closing session Friday morning, "The Editorial Page" was the subject of a very interesting paper by Jerry Seldon, of the Blair Pilot. W. E. Dayton, of the York Republican, also read an excellent and instructive paper on the subject, "Local News," after which various topics were discussed. The election of officers then occurred as follows:

President, Ross L. Hammond, of the Fremont Tribune; vice presidents, C. M. Hubner, of the Nebraska City News, Edgar Howard, of the Papillon Times, A. P. Childs, of the Wayne Democrat, W. E. Dayton of the York Republican, T. H. Porter, of the Holdridge Citizen and W. G. Purcell of the Custer County Chief.

Secretary and Treasurer, W. O. Chapman of the Crete Vidette.

Corresponding Secretary, Will Owen Jones, of the Nebraska State Journal.

Delegates to the National Convention, H. M. Bushnell of the Lincoln Call, W. N. Huse of the Norfolk News, S. R. Razeo, of the Curtis Courier, A. P. Childs of the Wayne Democrat, F. G. Simmons of the Seward Reporter, and E. M. Correll, of the Hebron Journal.

Alternates—W. H. McNeal of the Wayne Herald, F. N. Porter, of the Holdridge Citizen, Perry Sheldon of Blair Pilot and M. A. Brown of the Kearney Hub.

York was selected as the place for the meeting to be held in January, 1895, and at 11:30 the twenty-second annual convention of the Nebraska Editorial association adjourned sine die.

The Farmer and the Market

Sioux Rapids Press.—We have been told over and over again by our true friends that the farmer will prosper best under free trade. That he must buy in the open markets of the world. The uniformly good prices for eggs the past three years have been of vast advantage, especially to the small farmer. His wife has in a large measure supported the table with the income from her little flock of hens. Seldom in the summer have they reached us by as 10 cents a dozen. In winter they have during this time never gone below 15 cents—usually have ranged about 20).

But in these good democratic times they have in the month of January dropped to 10 cents—less than any time last year. Ten cents in January means 5 or 6 cents next summer.

And why is this?

Two reasons, or causes combine to produce the effect.

1. The Wilson bill puts the tariff down so as to give Canadian eggs an advantage over western eggs in Boston and New York markets.

2. The wholesale houses report that never in the last twenty years has the demand for butter and eggs been so light as now. Nor do they expect any increase in consumption. And why not? Simply for this reason. They state that last year the working men were the best customers for these goods. Today they have not money to buy with or work to earn the money.

The tariff tinkering and its prospects had a disastrous effect last year on the banks and business men. The farmers are always the last to feel any change in the business pulse. But they are beginning to feel it now, and they will continue to feel it so long as the policies of the government are the same as now.

Eggs broke in one week from 26 to 8 cents in Chicago. This is a direct result of the shutting down of our factories, mills and shops and the transfer of our trade to England.

There is good reason for the popularity of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, Davis & Buzard, of West Monterey, Clarion Co., Pa., says: "It has cured people that our physicians could do nothing for. We persuade them to try a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and they now recommend it with the rest of us. 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by B. J. Kass, druggist."

One night corn cure 10 cents. Robt. W. Wilkins.

As several of our local Grocers have lately taken advantage of our extraordinary low price on Granulated Sugar and as we intend giving this benefit to customers exclusively, we will from now on to prevent competitors from taking this advantage, give to everybody Twenty-one (21) pounds of Granulated Sugar for a Dollar, provided that purchaser buys at the following goods other than sugar or coffee, to the value of another Dollar. SHANE, Bressler's new block. CHASE Grocer.

The Farmers' Institute has been in session at Norfolk the past three days, and the meeting is an interesting one.

Chas. A. Nye can write you first class fire, lightning and tornado insurance. Office in rooms 1 and 2 Bressler building.

Many stubborn and aggravating cases of rheumatism that were believed to be incurable and accepted a life long cure, have yielded to Chamberlain's Pain Balm, much to the surprise and gratification of the sufferer. One application will relieve the pain and suffering and insures an effectual cure. For sale by B. J. Kass, druggist.

If the U. P. trains are taken off the road everybody in Wayne and Wayne county will throw off their coats and work for the Gulf and Inter-State Railway Co. Get ready.

Carlton Cornwell, foreman of the Gazette, Middleboro, N. J., believes that Chamberlain's Cough Remedy should be in every home. He used it for a cold and it effected a speedy cure. He says: "It is indeed a grand remedy. I can recommend to all. I have also seen it used for whooping cough, with the best results." 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by B. J. Kass, druggist.

Don't Tobacco Spit or Smoke your life away is the truthful, startling title of a little book that tells all about No-to-bac, the wonderful, harmless Guaranteed tobacco habit cure. The cost is trifling and the man who wants to quit and can't run no physical or financial risk in using "No-to-bac." Sold by P. H. Kohl. Book at drug store or by mail free. Address The Sterling Remedy Co., Indiana Mineral Springs, Ind.

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our Stock will be COMPLETE

Is all Lines in about 10 Days

We have tried this season to out do all our previous efforts in completeness, quality and quantity.

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Best Grades. Lowest Prices.

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HARNESS AND SADDLES!

Sweat Pads, Combs, Brushes,

Blankets, Trunks, Valises

And everything in the line. I make all my Harness out of the

Best Oak Leather

And warrant the same to be better than any of my competitors.

J. P. CAERTNER,

Dealer in

Furniture

Embalming, thorough.

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The Leaders

When you want Clothing at a low margin. Just think of it the

Best of Children's Clothing

At only 75 cents a suit, and up, also some very fine knee pants at the small sum of only 50 cents.

Fresh Butter and Eggs.

We carry the finest line of groceries in the city and we want to inform you right here "on the quiet," gentle reader, that our prices are

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